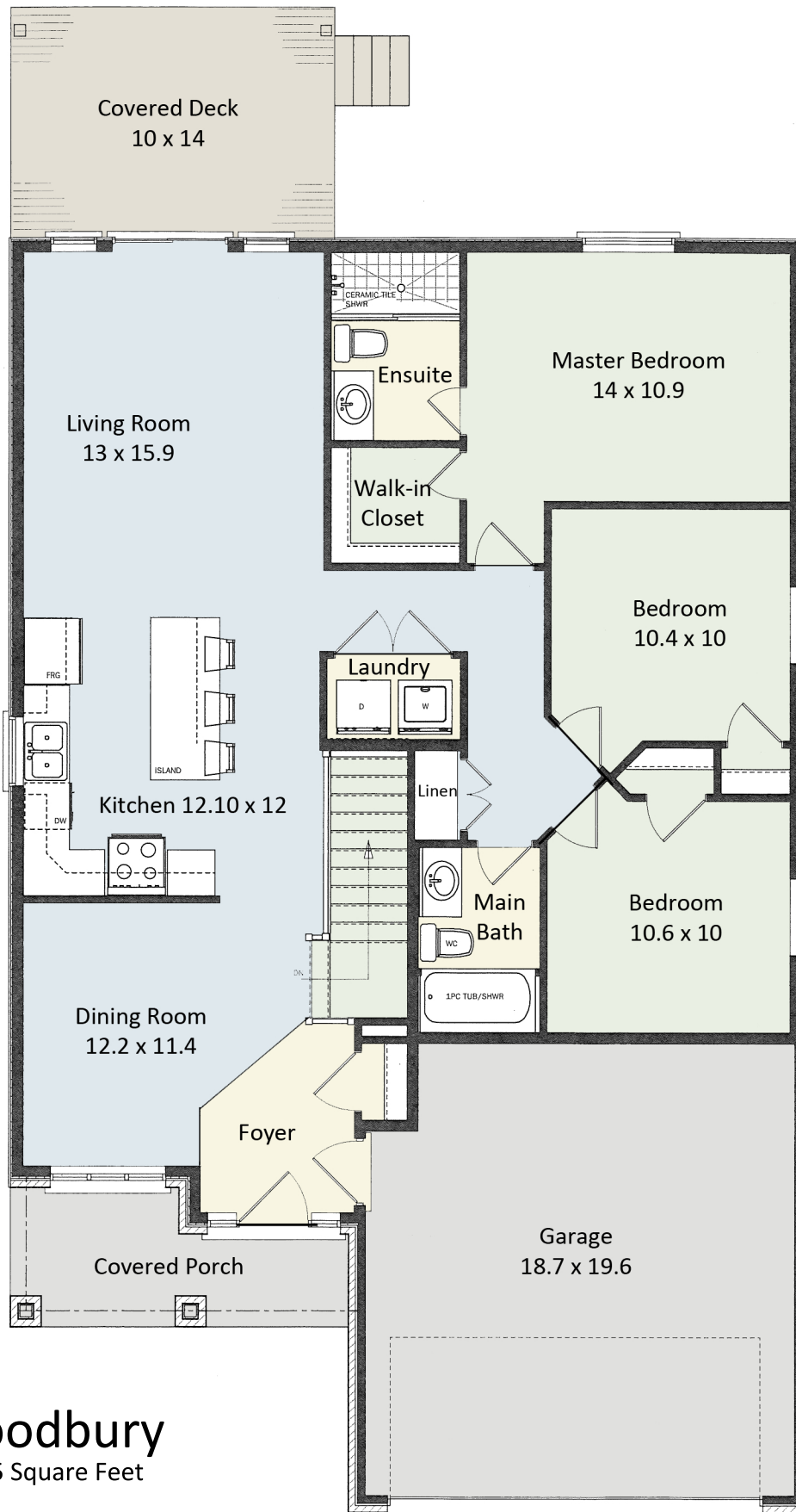




**Woodbury**  
1315 Square Feet